

## Trigonometry

Make sure your calculator is set to degrees for GCSE work. You should see a little D somewhere on your display

**S**ome **O**fficers **H**ave

**C**urley **A**uburn **H**air

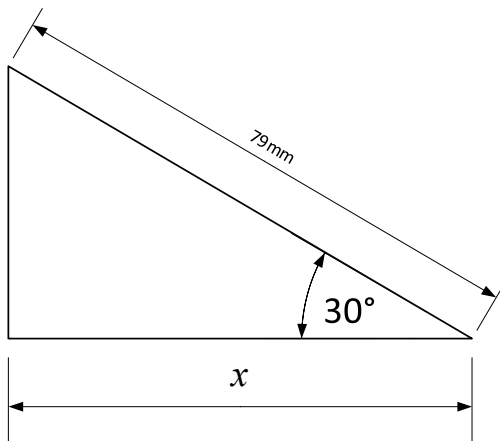
'**T**il **O**ld **A**ge

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{Opposite}}{\text{Hypotenuse}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\text{Adjacent}}{\text{Hypotenuse}}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{Opposite}}{\text{Adjacent}}$$

### Worked Example to Find Missing Side



$$\cos \theta = \frac{\text{Adjacent}}{\text{Hypotenuse}}$$

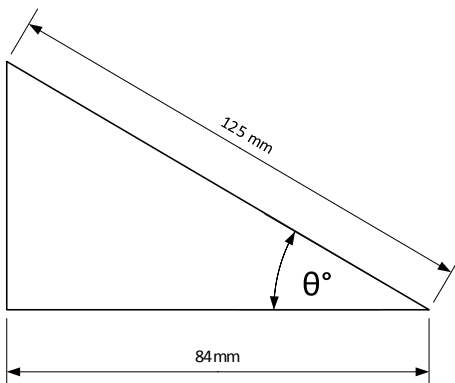
$$\cos 30 = \frac{x}{79}$$

$$\therefore x = 79 \cos 30$$

$$= 68.4160069 \text{ mm}$$

$$\approx 68.42 \text{ mm (to 2 d.p.)}$$

### Worked Example to Find Missing Angle



$$\cos \theta = \frac{\text{Adjacent}}{\text{Hypotenuse}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{84}{125}$$

$$\therefore \theta = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{84}{125}\right)$$

$$= 47.77838594^\circ$$

$$= 47^\circ 46' 42.189''$$

Template to find the missing angle:

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \theta = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\therefore \theta = \underline{\hspace{4cm}}$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{4cm}}^\circ$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}^\circ \text{ / } \underline{\hspace{2cm}}^\circ \text{ / } \underline{\hspace{2cm}}^\circ$$

Use SOHCAHTOA or  
Some Officers Have  
Curley Auburn Hair  
Til Old Age  
to determine  
whether you need  
Sin, Cos or Tan

here.

$$\frac{\text{---}}{\text{---}} \theta = \frac{\text{---}}{\text{---}}$$

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$$\frac{\text{---}}{\text{---}} = \frac{\text{---}}{\text{---}}$$

$$\therefore \theta = \frac{\text{---}}{\text{---}}$$

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$$= \frac{\text{---}}{\text{---}}$$

$$= \frac{\text{---}}{\text{---}}$$

This will look something like this:  
$$\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{78}{125}\right)$$
  
It could be Tan or Sin though

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Template to find the missing side

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \theta = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\therefore x = \underline{\hspace{4cm}}$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{4cm}} \text{mm}$$

$$\approx \underline{\hspace{4cm}} \text{mm (to 2 d.p.)}$$

Use SOHCAHTOA or  
 Some Officers Have  
 Curley Auburn Hair  
 Til Old Age  
 to determine whether  
 you need Sin, Cos or  
 Tan

goes here.

\_\_\_\_\_

$$\theta = \frac{\text{_____}}{\text{_____}}$$

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

$$\frac{\text{_____}}{\text{_____}} = \frac{\text{_____}}{\text{_____}}$$

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

$$\therefore x = \frac{\text{_____}}{\text{_____}}$$

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

$$= \text{_____} \text{ mm}$$

$$\approx \text{_____} \text{ mm (to 2 d.p.)}$$

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